



P R T S C

A newsletter for the Stanford/Palo Alto User's Group for the IBM PC

PRinT SScreen

July 1986

Volume 4 Number 7

N E X T M E E T I N G

Date: Wednesday, July 30

Time: 8:00 p.m.

Place: Polya Hall,
Turing Auditorium (Rm. 111)
Stanford University

A G E N D A

8:00 PM General Club Business

8:30 PM Speakers: George Johnson

Topic: Enhanced Graphics Adapters

9:00 PM Discussion and Random Access

10:00 PM Conclusion

George Johnson from Video-7 in Milpitas will be discussing and demonstrating the VEGA Enhanced Graphics Adapter card. The VEGA is 100% compatible with IBM EGA and supports CGA, MDA, and HGC. The card is available in short or regular card, features 16 colors, 640X350 pixel resolution, and is priced 40% less than IBM's EGA.

P L A N N I N G M E E T I N G :

All members are welcome to attend the monthly Planning Meeting, where we make decisions on the future of the group (e.g., speakers, topics). Please call Beverly Altman, 329-8252, for the location of the next meeting, which will be held on Wednesday, August 13th at 8 p.m. If you can't reach Beverly, call any Club Officer.

C A L E N D A R

July 30...Group Meeting.....8:00

Aug. 13...Planning Meeting.....8:00

July 27...Group Meeting.....8:00

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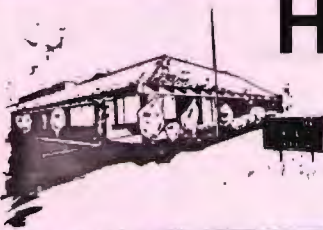
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NEWS AND NOTES

by Jim Caldwell

Comparative Reviews of Databases, Portables, and Graphics Boards.

The last two months' of PC Magazine have reviewed most of the major products in these categories and compared them in charts and analysis. The editors have indicated their favorites but users will have different preferences depending upon needs.

The Video 7 Vega Board, being presented at this month's meeting is among those reviewed. However there are some products advertised in the magazine that are not reviewed--e.g., the Orchid Turbo EGA plus and the Paradise Autoswitch EGA. In the reviews of laptops, the Toshiba T-1100 plus is not included although the T-1100 is reviewed.

The issue of 3.5" diskettes has become a hot one with the Laptop computers. These smaller and easier to use diskettes store more information but can't be used in a standard PC. One must either buy a new disk drive and DOS 3.2 or transfer data by modem. The other problem here is that many copy-protected programs don't come on 3.5" diskettes.

New Programs from Jim Button

We have five new programs from Jim Button, dated February 1986. These are the latest release of PC-FILE III, a typing program called PC-TYPE, a communications program called PC-DIAL, a program to help you write better business letters -- called PC-STYLE, and a new program called PC-TICKLE which is an appointment calendar which can also balance your check book or keep track of expenses or calories for you. He did not include PC-GRAPH in the package.

These are user-supported programs which you may try out before you buy. The price is low to register and the benefits are numerous--including technical support and access to a bulletin

board. Buttonware prohibits distribution of outdated programs, so the library will discard all old versions and keep only the current ones; you should do likewise. These latest versions will be available at the meeting.

ABCdesign's CHARLIE graphics package, new release as of May 1986 is now available in the library.

Excelsior Software's new BASICREF 1.04 is now available in the library.

A STOCK TRADER program, ver. 2.0, 1986, which is distributed under its own version of Freeware, called "FreeBooter" will be available at the meeting and in the library.

THOT4DAY/REV a new program in the library that brings us some cute sayings each time you boot up instead of the old A or C prompt.

ALAN'S DISK #1 AND #2. These two disks, available at the meeting, provide BANNERIFIC, a program that creates banners in different sizes and type styles a maze game called CAVE, an editor called ALAN'S EDITOR, and a spreadsheet, called ALAN'S CALC. The BANNERIFIC program is provided free, paid for by advertising. The others are user supported.

NEW DEMO DISKS: Vanilla Software's DISKETTE COOKBOOK, and New England Software's GRAPH-IN-THE-BOX. Check them out from the library.

BULLETIN BOARDS

The PC for our club Bulletin Board has been purchased, and we're just waiting for the phone line to be installed. We'll let you know the phone number at the July meeting.

One of our members, Paul Pease, also has a bulletin board he is making available to the user group. The number is 322-6451 (24 hours a day).

SIG REPORTS

LOTUS SIG:

The Lotus SIG has been temporarily (indefinitely?) suspended. Please let an officer know if you are interested in forming a new group.

NOVICE SIG:

There will be no Novice SIG in August. The next meeting will be announced in the August PRTSc.

CLASSIFIED ADS

COMPUTER/CONSULTING SWAP: Swap use of your computer for my expertise in computers, electronics/instrumentation, business, science, biomedical, environmental, aerospace. Help with special studies, project management, business plans, marketing research, writing, teaching, etc. Contact:

Hunter Jackson, Consulting Physicist
(408) 446-4097 (Cupertino)
P.O. Drawer N
Mountain View, CA 94042

LOTUS TIP

Lotus 1-2-3 version 1A and version 2 have different functions for entering the current date, which can create a problem in date calculations and comparisons. The problem isn't one of conversion because Release 2 translates the functions automatically. The problem lies in the different ways the date is stored.

Release 2's @NOW function expresses the current date in terms of the date and time (a fraction), while 1A's @TODAY function consists of the date only (a whole number). If you ever compare to see if a date is equal to @TODAY, it will always be false with @NOW because of the fraction. This can be fixed by comparing a date to @INT(@NOW).

GET PUBLISHED: WRITE FOR PRT SC

Please contact Rebecca Bridges if you are interested in writing for PRINT SCreen.

It does not matter what your level of computer experience is; each of you has some information, knowledge or opinion that would be of interest to your fellow members. Review your latest software or hardware purchase. Tell us how you use the PC in your work and play. Help others avoid or solve problems you have encountered.

Please submit the articles:

- o In WordStar or ASCII format.
- o Single-spaced.
- o Double-spaced between paragraphs.
- o Any right margin.
- o By the 15th of the month.

SECRET DISK

If you are worried about people getting into your computer files, you might want to get Secret Disk to encrypt individual files or your whole system.

John Dvorak recommended this \$119 program in his **On Computers** column in the San Francisco Examiner (July 20). John pointed out that data security is going to be a common problem in the business community when local area networks allow users to access each others' files.

FLICKER FREEE

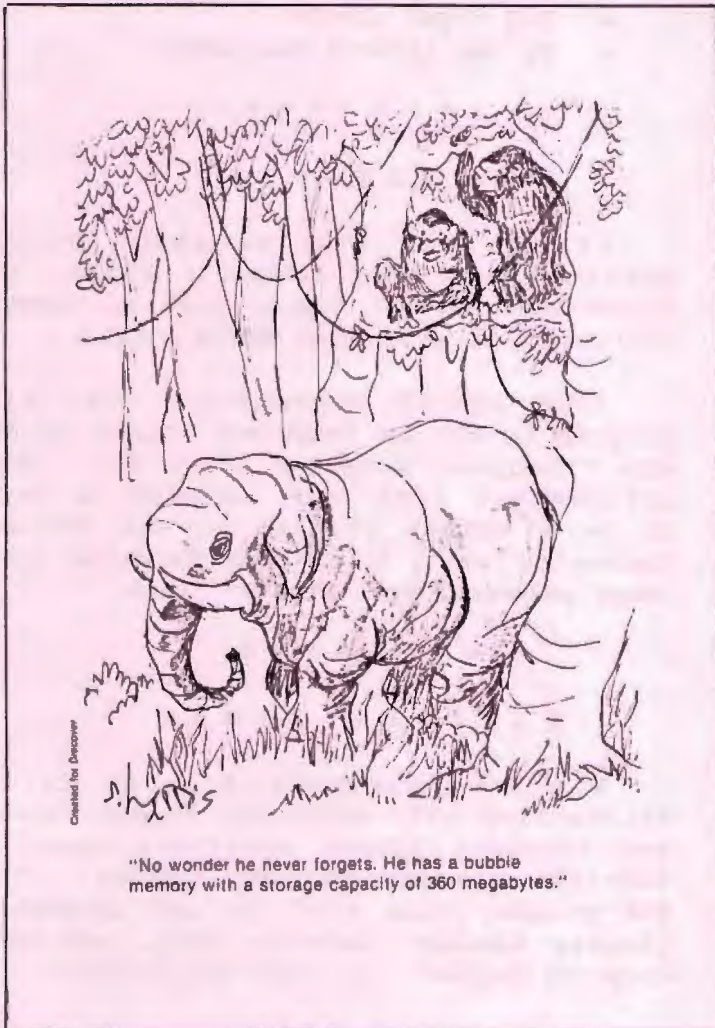
A memory resident program called Flickerfree will eliminate screen flicker and increase screen scrolling speed by 300-1500 percent on most systems. This \$39 program works with the IBM Monochrome Display Adapter, Hercules card, and Color Graphics Adapter, and most compatibles.

Flickerfree is published by Steven M. Gibson, 9 Lago Sud, Irvine, CA 92715.

STRIKE OUT THOSE TYPOS

An inexpensive memory-resident spelling checker, called Strike, will check your words as you type. When you type a word it doesn't recognize, Strike will beep at you and display a list of suggested correct spellings. Strike lists for only \$29.95 and is published by S&K Technology (4610 Spotted Oak Woods, San Antonio, TX 78249).

Strike, however, is slower than its competitors (Reference Set and Turbo Lightning), has a smaller dictionary, and is occasionally erratic in the incorrect words it detects. But sometimes you get what you pay for, right?



DISK ACCELERATORS

Hard disk users with many data files stored in sub-directories can get significant performance improvement by putting a CONFIG.SYS file in the root directory (or if booting from a floppy, on the boot diskette). The file should contain the line `BUFFERS=22`. To create this file, type the following at the DOS prompt:

```
COPY CON:CONFIG.SYS  
BUFFERS=22
```

Press Ctrl-Z to save the file.

However, by allocating that much memory to buffers, there may not be enough space left over to run certain utilities like `FORMAT.COM`. The simple solution for that circumstance is to boot from a floppy that does not have a `CONFIG.SYS` file on it. Another solution is to temporarily rename the `CONFIG.SYS` file you may have in the root directory of your hard disk and reboot.

(the above was reprinted from ATHENS AREA IBM PC USERS GROUP NEWSLETTER, APRIL 1986)

There is also a new product out called Super PC-Kwik Disk Accelerator which increases performance of disk drives by taking advantage of extra memory. Substantial time is saved when using applications that make frequent disk accesses.

Generally programs run 2-1/2 times faster on a hard disk and 7 times faster on floppy disks.

Users should have enough memory for their applications, plus at least 32K of additional memory. The program lists for \$79.95 and is published by Multisoft Corp., 18220 S.W. Monte Verdi Blvd., Beaverton, OR 97007; (503) 642-7108.

**FLOPPY COPIES
ON A HARD DISK**

by John Daggan

(reprinted from FOGLIGHT, July 1986)

With a two-floppy drive system, it's very easy to copy floppy disks with the DISKCOPY program. Though you can still use DISKCOPY to copy disks if you have only one floppy drive, it requires quite a few disk swaps. An alternative is to copy the files onto the hard disk, remove the floppy, insert the backup floppy into the drive, and copy the files from the hard disk. Then you have to delete the files that were left on the hard disk.

A batch file can eliminate most of the tedium from this procedure.

First, set aside an area of the hard disk for file copying by creating a directory called BIN. In the root directory at the DOS prompt, type **MD BIN**.

Type the following to create BIN.BAT:

```
C: COPY CON BIN.BAT
ECHO OFF
CLS
ECHO This batch file will copy all
files from a disk in
ECHO Drive A: to C:\BIN, copy the
files to a backup disk in
ECHO Drive A:, then delete the files
in C:\BIN
ECHO Insert source disk in Drive A.
PAUSE
CLS
ECHO Copying...
COPY A: *.* C:\BIN
ECHO Insert backup disk in Drive A.
PAUSE
CLS
ECHO Copying...
COPY C:\BIN\*.* A:
ECHO ON
DEL C:\BIN\*.*
```

Press Ctrl-Z and RETURN to save the file. Type BIN when you wish to copy a floppy disk.

New programs added to the library in July '86

LISTING OF THE MAIN LIBRACAT CATALOG, printed 07-17-1986 at 21:33:51

FILENAME	DESCRIPTION	DISK	SIZE	DATE	CATEGORY
	THIS IS CATEGORY:- BUSINESS				
HTPX	Subdirectory DEMO OF PROJECT MANAGER (June SPACUS speaker topic)	BUSNS---#09		6-26-86	BUSINESS
	THIS IS CATEGORY:- FILE-MNGMT				
COMMANDO	Subdirectory FILES MGR. SIMILAR TO DS/XTREE/IDIR ETC. (elaborate)	HAS DOC FILE-MGR#0E		6-26-86	FILE-MNGMT
	THIS IS CATEGORY:- VOLUME				
BUSNS---#09	Volume name; - SOURCE :- HARVARD SOFTWARE-LITTLETON MASS. (DEMO)	BUSNS---#09		6-26-86	VOLUME
FILE-MGR#0E	Volume name; - SOURCE :- SANDI & SHANE STUMP	FILE-MGR#0E		6-26-86	VOLUME

FANCY FORMATS
by Dana B. Snow

This month I would like to demonstrate the use of several batch commands to create a useful front-end to the MS/PC DOS FORMAT program. These batch files will allow the continuous formatting (with file copy and diskette labels) of diskettes on drives a: and b:.

Change the --- statements to rem or omit them. You may remove the rem statements once the batch files are tested and working to speed execution.

Note the use of redirection for both the creation of the format.kbd file and to use it as input to FORMAT.COM in lieu of the keyboard. The output of FORMAT and COPY are redirected to the NUL device so that their normal output is not displayed.

(NEWDISK.BAT master batch file)

```
Echo off
--- location of these batch files
C: (not a: or b: of course)
cd \bat
--- quit if NO command line parameters
If %1==. goto END
--- Clear screen, prompt, and pause.
cls
Echo *** PLACE NEW DISKS IN A: & B: ***
Echo
Pause
cls
--- Create a format "keystroke" file
rem Sends a CR to format message "Insert
rem new diskette for drive X:"
echo > format.kbd
rem Sends [label] in response to "Volume
rem label (11 characters..."
rem If %2 is N,n output a "blank" label
rem otherwise output %2)
if %2==.N Echo >> format.kbd
if %2==.n Echo >> format.kbd
if NOT %2==N if NOT %2==n Echo %2 >>
format.kbd
rem Answer N to "Format another (Y/N)?"
Echo N >> format.kbd
--- Test if FORMAT w/COPY or FORMAT ONLY?
rem If %1 is a valid drive/path/filespec
If exist %1 goto FCOPY
rem now If %1 is NOT F,f it is invalid
If NOT %1==F If NOT %1==f goto END
--- Call the format-only batch file
rem pass the N option
If %2==.N FMAT %1 %2
If %2==.n FMAT %1 %2
FMAT %1 %3
--- Call the format & copy batch file
:FCOPY
```

```
If %2==.N FMATCOPY %1 %2
If %2==.n FMATCOPY %1 %2
FMATCOPY %1 %3
--- If error, show user options
:END
Echo NEWDISK Command line syntax is:
Echo
Echo NEWDISK F [label] [N]
Echo or
Echo NEWDISK d:\ path\filespec [label] [N]
echo
Echo F = format only
Echo d:\ path\filespec = file(s) to copy
Echo (wildcards * and ? are valid)
Echo [label] = opt. diskette volume name
Echo [N] opt. NO pause after each pass
```

FMAT.BAT is identical to FMATCOPY.BAT except for the removal of the four marked (**) statements and the last line. Each batch file is recursive, it calls itself until terminated by Ctrl-Break

```
(FMATCOPY.BAT secondary batch file)
(FMAT.BAT remove marked (**) lines)
Echo formatting drive a:
FORMAT A:/V <FORMAT.KBD > NUL
Echo copying %1 to drive a: (**)
COPY %1 A: > NUL (**)
Echo
Echo *** READY FOR NEW DISK IN A ***
Echo
Echo formatting drive b:
FORMAT B:/V <FORMAT.KBD > NUL
Echo copying %1 to drive b: (**)
COPY %1 B: > NUL (**)
Echo
Echo *** READY FOR NEW DISK IN B ***
Echo
rem if No pause selected keep going
IF %2==.N goto AGAIN
IF %2==.n goto AGAIN
Echo Press Ctrl-Break to end job or
Pause
Cls
:AGAIN
FMATCOPY %1 %2 (or FMAT %1 %2)
```

When using Echo there MUST be at least two spaces after "Echo" (and before > redirection) to output a blank line. DOS 3.1 needs an Alt-255 character instead of the second space so you will have to use an editor that supports the entire IBM character set such as EDLIN.

In the IF == statements note the use of the period on each side of the ==. This stops DOS from issuing an error message if a test is being performed and there was no parameter entered.

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MEMBERSHIP: Louise Greer Bolitho 493-0979
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NEWSLETTER: Rebecca Bridges 326-8605
P.O. Box 982
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Deadline for submissions: 15th of each month

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Qtr. Page (4.5 X 3.5) \$10.

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